

технологияларни ишлаб чиқиш ва жорий этиш, ёш авлодда чет тилининг коммуникатив компетенциясини шакллантириш учун шарт-шароит яратиш, мутахассислар тайёрлаш тил таълимини модернизация қилиш тенденцияларидан бири эканлиги қайд этилди. чет тилларини яхши биладиганлар. Унда хорижий тилларни ўқитиш амалиётида фан-тилни интеграциялашган ўрганишни ўз ичига олган СЛИЛ-технологияси (Сонтент Лангуаге Интегретед Леарнинг), рақамли технологиялар ТАФЛЛ (Течнологй-Ассистед Форейгн Лангуаге Леарнинг), ЛеарнингАппс.орг, каби педагогик технологиялар тасвирланган. Лингуалео, Дуолинг, ЛингК, ФлуентУ, Росетта Стоне, улар сува чўмиш орқали чет тилларини ўрганишни ўз ичига олади.

РЕЗЮМЕ. Проблема изучения иностранных языков относится к числу наиболее важных в педагогическом образовании. Цель данной статьи заключается в определении и анализе актуальных проблем и современных тенденций в обучении иностранным языкам в Республике Узбекистан. Статья затрагивает актуальные вопросы, связанные с содержанием и организацией поликультурного образования, охватывающие культурный аспект страны изучаемого языка, социокультурный контекст изучения иностранных языков, проблему развития плюралингвальных и мультилингвальных способностей обучающихся. Также отмечается, что одной из тенденций в модернизации языкового образования является разработка и внедрение современных цифровых технологий, используемых в практике преподавания иностранных языков, создающих условия для формирования иноязычной коммуникативной компетенции у подрастающего поколения, подготовку специалистов, свободно владеющих иностранными языками. Описываются такие педагогические технологии в практике иноязычного образования, как использование CLIL-технологии (Content Language Integrated Learning), предполагающего предметно-языковое интегрированное обучение, цифровые технологии TAFLL (Technology-Assisted Foreign Language Learning), LearningApps.org, Lingualeo, Duolingo, LingQ, FluentU, Rosetta Stone, предполагающие изучение иностранных языков методом погружения.

SUMMARY. The problem of learning foreign languages is one of the most important in teacher education. The purpose of this article is to identify and analyze current problems and modern trends in teaching foreign languages in the Republic of Uzbekistan. The article considers topical issues related to the content and organization of multicultural education, covering the cultural aspect of the country of the language being studied, the sociocultural context of learning foreign languages, the problem of developing students' plural and multilingual abilities. It is also noted that one of the trends in the modernization of language education is the development and implementation of modern digital technologies used in the practice of teaching foreign languages, creating conditions for the formation of foreign language communicative competence in the younger generation, training specialists who are fluent in foreign languages. It describes such pedagogical technologies in the practice of foreign language education as the use of CLIL-technology (Content Language Integrated Learning), which involves subject-language integrated learning, digital technologies TAFLL (Technology-Assisted Foreign Language Learning), LearningApps.org, Lingualeo, Duolingo, LingQ, FluentU, Rosetta Stone, which involve learning foreign languages by immersion.

THE ROLE OF PRODUCTIVE SKILLS IN FOREIGN LANGUAGE LEARNING

D.A.Atadjanova – a trainee teacher

K.O.Jaksimuratova – a second year MA student

Nukus state pedagogical institute named after Ajiniyaz

Tayanch soʻzlar: nutq, yozish, juft boʻlib ishlash, guruhda ishlash, chet elda taʼlim olish, ijodkorlik, tasavvur, yaxshi yozish qobiliyati, texnik hujjatlarni yozish.

Ключевые слова: разговорная речь, письмо, работа в парах, работа в группах, обучение за границей, креативность, воображение, хорошие навыки письма, написание технических документов.

Key words: speaking, writing, pair work, group work activities, studying abroad, creativity, imagination, good writing skills, writing technical documents.

In the process of learning English students have a strong preference to get in-depth knowledge of receptive skills than productive. A number of reasons are demonstrated that listening and reading are undemanding, take less time while doing variety of tasks. Concentration is referred as the main helpful tool of executing such activities since answers can be found without difficulties due to the high attention. Regular practice, working hard, following the daily approach assist learners not only concentrate their mind, but also carry out activities in a short time. For these reasons, students have considerable passion for receptive skills. However, speaking and writing are the key elements of English in order to express feelings, convey emotions, generally, communicate in a target language flourishingly.

The importance of active skills precisely, speaking is making use of language in real life situations. Merits of developing speaking can be seen in the sphere of education, business relations, communication and others. Some advantages of speaking skills are:

- To participate actively in pair or group activities in the classrooms.
- To pursue higher studies in foreign countries.
- To interact with people all around the globe.
- To make living abroad simpler and easier.
- To get better employment opportunities.
- To make use of the internet effectively [1].

In English classes spoken interaction is demanded by the teacher to execute oral activities mostly pair work or groupwork activities. Learners have passion for sharing ideas in a target language and get new information with the help of communication. If they communicate with each other regularly, numerous words can be kept in their minds and this creates more opportunities to gain knowledge of a foreign language. According to Harmer group work activities have plethora of positive sides than pair work activities for individuals such as a greater chance of different opinions and varied contributions, broader skills of cooperation and negotiation [2:166]. The reason why, necessary data is collected not only from one member, but also from the whole group. At times, some introvert students have no desire to speak with their pairs or have difficulties of cooperation so that group work tasks can be a main priority to listen, debate, and negotiate. Nonetheless, the advantages of work in pairs can be seen much time to talk, easy communication, and successful turn-taking.

Speaking in English serves as a favourable tool for the people who want to study abroad with a host of reasons. First of all, because of being a widely-spread language, learners have a chance of selecting any country to study. Second of all, they have no challenges in interaction process with the people from all over the world since mostly all countries are able to make use of English. As a result, not only studying but also living opportunities make

the life of people more straightforward. In addition to this, in the modern world a person should be well-developed to choose financially rewarding professions. Many companies offer a well-paid job for those people who have many abilities such as academic, cognitive, and linguistic as well. Besides, spoken interaction is entirely necessary when attending to the online courses, seminars or any programs on the Internet. It could be because eloquent speech can be a significant milestone in online study to share opinions to the listeners. Generally, speaking skill includes many propitious sides that illustrate immense significance in students' learning.

Most learners have complications from written English due to lack of knowledge, vocabulary and practice that cause considerable trouble in the process. For this reason, they have no overwhelming desire to write articles, essays, even if letters. However, if they attempt to get rid of these situations with the help of working on themselves, powerful benefits of writing will be faced up to learners. Effective writing is a skill that is grounded in the cognitive domain. It involves learning, comprehension, application and synthesis of new knowledge. Writing also encompasses creative inspiration, problem-solving, reflection and revision that results in a completed manuscript [3:34]. Undoubtedly, it broadens knowledge, promotes creativity, inspires imagination and helps to be a professional writer. The essential role of writing is crucial particularly during the tests like entrance or international tests. Those that are mentioned above can be helpful while writing a mixed variety of essays or letters for instance writers' creativity. Moreover, practicing writing regularly gives inspiration to the person that drives creativity. As a result, everyone can look at the world with a great view, feels themselves motivated, encouraged. The high level of inspiration, imagination help people relieve stress, think about only positive events and be in an ecstatic mood. Truthfully, good writing skills are needed for all the students in order to achieve their educational and employable requirements. The following are some of the reasons showing the importance of writing skills:

- To write technical documents, research papers, and put forth the right facts and information.
- In searching and obtaining a job.
- To make presentations and reports, etc.
- For improving communication skills.
- For improving creativity, exploration, and essential for self-understanding [4].

Using academic writing skills shows absolute necessity in technical documents as advertisements, brochures,

newsletters, instructions and others that demand high writing proficiency. The reason why if people make mistakes while writing like documents, without any hesitation misunderstandings can be caused. So that writers should be alert and responsible when they are working on them. Furthermore, research papers mainly dissertations, surveys or articles require concise language for readers to read them in a comprehensible way. Because writing them in a foreign language retain ultimate responsibility and carefulness rather than a native language with their challenging structural elements or topic-based words as terminologies.

As Peter Wingard said "Writing as a channel of foreign language learning: it reinforces the grammatical structures, idioms and vocabulary that our students have been learning. Thus, some writing exercises might be introduced to consolidate language already presented and practiced orally" [5:139]. Writing is not only essays or letters, but also it is about anything that is written to develop language skills. By doing activities like vocabulary, grammar, listening or reading note-taking, critical thinking abilities are developed and makes great contribution to bring educational progress.

During the lessons variety of courses are taught in an integrated way in order to expand knowledge and different activities are given. For instance, from listening and speaking course students can listen and make notes some necessary parts, perhaps new vocabulary words can be written. In addition to this, various listening activities as complete the form, notes, tables are widely-utilized. In speaking, answers to the questions can be noted down beforehand as a hint for students and test takers can prepare speaking questions in a written form to be aware of the usage of difficult structures and new words.

To recapitulate, in language learning all skills have considerable significance with their different features. The rationale for improving productive skills is highly valuable on students' life on the grounds that the merits of spoken and written English provide tremendous opportunities to study. It is commonly known that the students who are diligent and purposeful can accomplish their goals effortlessly on the way of studying. It only depends on their desire and what they can do in order to increase their knowledge while learning a foreign language. To generalize, enhancing productive skills will be more fruitful process if students endeavor to rectify weaknesses in speaking and writing.

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РЕЗЮМЕ. Ushbu maqola talabalarni bilim olishda samarali nutq va yozish ko'nikmalarining ahamiyatini ko'rsatadi va asosiy afzalliklarini taqdim etadi.

РЕЗЮМЕ. В этой статье показана важность продуктивных навыков устной и письменной речи в обучении студентов и представлены основные преимущества.

SUMMARY. This article shows the importance of productive skills as speaking and writing in students' learning and main advantages are provided.