

стов применяющих педагогические и информационные технологии в учебно-воспитательном процессе, обмен мнениями и обучению передовому опыту.

SUMMARY

The article is devoted to one of the actual issues of teachers' development of critical thinking and creative abilities of students with the help of innovative methods and techniques. The authors of the article speaks about the necessity of organizing "School of master" the main aim of this school is to improve skills and knowledge of experienced teachers, and young specialists by using the pedagogical and informational technologies in educational-upbringing process, exchange of opinions and innovative experience.

CONCEPTUAL BASES OF LIFELONG SPIRITUAL EDUCATION AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF IDEOLOGICAL COMPETENCE OF STUDENTS

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Таянч сўзлар: олий таълим, таълим-тарбия, маънавият ва маърифат, ёшлар тарбияси, мафкуравий иммунитет, педагогик соҳа.

Ключевые слова: высшее образование, образование и обучение, духовность и просвещение, воспитание молодежи, идеологический иммунитет, педагогический сектор.

Key words: higher education, education and upbringing, spirituality and enlightenment, youth education, ideological immunity, pedagogical sector.

During the years of the Independence in the Republic of Uzbekistan have been implemented practical activities on strengthening the spiritual and educational bases of the society, their systematical organization, improving the participation and responsibility for the fortunes and the future of the Nation in the hearts of our people, especially, in the ones of the rising generation.

The struggle for the possession of human heart and mind has become the key nature in the world under the conditions of globalization. The reason for this is that it is the intellectual potential ideas, ideology and spirituality that have become the key power, not the military one. Under these circumstances naturally, some malicious, destructive ideas clash with the ideology that fully contradict the style of life of our people and have a destructive influence on peaceful life. During this complicated and perilous time when the process of globalization is strengthening and arise new threats and dangers for the peace and stability, every citizen must display vigilance and selflessness on the basis of ideological and political solidarity in the name of happy life of our nation and people.

For the period of the last four years under the direct leadership of the President Sh.M.Mirziyoev strategic directions of modernization of youth education have been implemented as a new phase of development in Uzbekistan. In particular, in the decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan DP-4947 from February 7, 2017 "On the strategies of actions on further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan" have been outlined several urgent tasks on improving the tasks on improving the spiritual and educational sphere, continuous, systematic securing of spiritual education of the youth in the country.

Another factor, which is of great importance on ideological education, is that the people of Uzbekistan have entered into a new period on the basis of the principle "From national rebirth to national progress"

The time has come to organize the upbringing of the youth in our country on the basis of modern ideology, that is, based on today's spiritual and educational necessities, to assess critically the carried out things, to eliminate existing problems as well as to introduce new mechanisms in this sphere, to raise to a much higher level and all this is call of the times.

Professor M.Kuranov, in his scientific research, accentuated that "If we pay attention to our national history, we will find that our rulers trusted the upbringing of their children to elders, teachers, progressive-minded people of that time". Our nation never started its national growth from the very outset. We are a nation who are prospering in the world thanks to the victories of intellectual creation and developing both high-society and religious civilization". [1]

On August 23, 2019 at a meeting dedicated to the tasks of patriotic upbringing of the youth and improving the status of teachers in the society, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.Mirziyoev mentioned the necessity of the

creation of modern and efficient systems of education, renewal of teaching methods, educational standards, textbooks and educational supplies, the importance of the support of foreign achievements of advanced technologies in the sphere of education, national traditions and values in upbringing and with a view to organize spiritual and educational work in schools on a new basis, and the President also pointed out the necessity of introducing the new subject "Education" in place of existing discipline, such as "Ethics", "Sense of native land", "The idea of national independence and the basis of spirituality", "The history of religious". In this connection, with a view to educate the rising generation as all-round advanced person suitable age and phased formation of social skills and qualities, necessary for independent life, the decree of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan N-1059, from December 31, 2019 "On the measures to implement and approve the conceptions of persistent spiritual education" was adopted. Systematic and effective organization of the tasks, related to the education of the population, especially the youth, the development of the conception of persistent spiritual education in upbringing children from intrauterine period until 30-years old, should be considered as one of the most important steps in the history of our country.

Under the conception, a new systematic approach to education has been provided, including complete display of social, pedagogical potential of the family education, specialized secondary and higher educational establishments, mahallas and raise the scientific-methodological integration of education to a much higher level, based on national and universal values.

The adopted conception accentuated that there are several problems in our society connected with the upbringing of the youth, that is, loyalty, duty and responsibility, initiative and other qualities remain in the minds of the youth as a theoretical nation; some students have no high principles, wills, persistence diligence.

Besides, the quality of education is affected by the absence of teaching aids, workbooks in the sphere of spiritual education, necessary textbooks and methodological manuals in the sphere of Education. It should be noted that the adopted Conception defines the following key tasks to solve these problems:

- Development of theoretically substantiated indicators of assessment of spiritual and moral education;
- Development and introduction of methods of education of children from intrauterine period until grown-up age based on persistent principles;
- Effective use of the achievements of one's own and modern pedagogies in educating children;
- Development of manuals, necessary textbooks in the sphere of education;
- Regular improvement of knowledge and skills of pupils and teachers; [2]

The conception of persistent spiritual education consists of the following four stages;

The first stage – in a family (intrauterine period, the period from birth of the child until three year-old age)

The second stage – preschool education at the age of 1 – 6 (7) years;

The third stage – two-level general secondary education: 1-phase (7 (6) – 10 ages of primary school), 2-phase (11-17 (18) ages).

The fourth stage – students of secondary specialized vocational education and tertiary education as well as the youth working at factories or temporary unemployed. [3]

Moral qualities of the students – patriotism, entrepreneurship, tolerance, legal culture, innovative thinking, diligence.

The aspects which should be considered in educating students in Higher Educational Establishments on the basis of spiritual and moral qualities are described as follows:

- secure the education system with knowledge, practice and skills used to form indicators and competences of spiritual education of students and enrich practical exercises, tasks, trainings and educational situations making it possible to use them in practice by means of social and humanities, spiritual and educational activities;

- stimulate the interests of students to acquire modern knowledge, develop media culture, introduce advanced pedagogical technologies into practice, study best practices of foreign countries;

- improve professional and spiritual skills, self (training) education;

- strengthen active civil positions;
- scientific, spiritual, moral, political world outlook and formation of healthy religious beliefs;

- (form) develop the knowledge, skills and abilities necessary for happy family life, educate children. Moreover, it is noted (that) to create, under the heading “Worthy generation”, textbooks, methodological recommendations,

educational literature, media-production, methodological manuals for the students and manuals, teachers, professor-teachers, parents, officials of ministries and agencies for spiritual and educational work.

One of the main tasks stipulated by the conception is to develop the activities of study groups organized at the Higher Educational Establishments on the basis of “Five important initiatives” and improve professional skills of teachers, professors, youth leaders of higher educational institutions with a new to implement “Conceptions of lifelong spiritual education”.

Following the implementation of the conception of lifelong spiritual education in our country there will be conditions for the youth to prove themselves as both spiritually and physically developed individuals with such qualities as devotion to Motherland, kindness, diligence, firm ideological immunity.

Indeed, on meeting with the youth of our country on December 27, 2019, President Sh.Mirziyoev, speaking about the threats and ideological risks under the conditions of today’s globalization, mentioned the words of Fitrat, one of the founders of our national pedagogies: “The world is a battlefield, the weapons of this battle are healthy body, quick wit and high **moral**”. He also added: “We will build new Uzbekistan with the youth. The year 2020 will be turning point in the state policy of the youth” [4].

In conclusion, it should be noted in today’s globalization period this Decree will work for the caution of our nation, especially it prevents the youth from ideological attacks carried out by some extremist forces, with evil intentions, pursuing their own strategic goals. This decree will serve as a stimuli for the youth to be vigilant and tactful, take care of and value our pure sky, our peaceful life.

The decree, in fact, will create the foundation for the new qualitative and substantial improvement in the process of lifelong spiritual education, serve dominant in ideological education of the youth.

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РЕЗЮМЕ

Мазкур мақола янги Ўзбекистон шароитида олий таълим тизимида ҳожирий тарбия модернизацияси унинг замонавий турлари, усуллари ва уларни қўллаш, ривожлантириш ҳамда ушбу соҳада самарадорликка эришиш масалаларига бағишланган.

РЕЗЮМЕ

Данная статья посвящена современным видам, методам и их применению, развитию и эффективности в модернизации идеологического образования в системе высшего образования в новом Узбекистане.

SUMMARY

This article is devoted to modern types, methods, its application, development and effectiveness in the modernization of ideological education in the High Education system in the new Uzbekistan.

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Tayanch so‘zlar: kvant fizika, mikroob’ekt, metod, model, atom, bahs-munozara, kvantoviy tasavvurlar, nazariya.

Ключевые слова: квантовая физика, микрообъект, метод, модель, атом, дебаты, квантовые представления, теория.

Key words: quantum physics, micro-object, method, model, atom, debate, quantum representations, theory.

O‘zbekiston Respublikasida ta’lim va kadrlar tayyorlash tizimini isloh qilish hamda uni rivojlangan davlatlar darajasiga ko‘tarishga davlat siyosatining ustuvor yo‘nalishi sifatida katta e’tibor berib kelinmoqda. Hozirgi kunda uzluksiz ta’lim va kadrlar tayyorlash tizimi har qanday davlatni zamon talablariga hamohang ravishda innovatsion

rivojlanishida hal qiluvchi va muhim omilga aylanganligi hammaga ma’lum. Hozirgi kundagi ilmiy-texnikaviy taraqqiyot nafaqat ishlab chiqarishning ko‘p sonli tarmoqlariga, balki madaniy, ijtimoiy-gumanitar bilimlar, ta’lim sohasiga ham innovatsion texnologiyalarni joriy etishni taqozo etmoqda.